

WinPass 中 2

2. be 動詞の過去形

① be 動詞の過去形

1. I **was** busy last week. (私は先週忙しかった。)
2. We **were** in the park yesterday. (私たちは昨日公園にいました。)

★**be 動詞**の過去形 「～でした」「(～に) いました [ありました]」のように過去のことを表すときは、be 動詞は過去形にする。

★下の表を見てみよう

現在形	→	過去形
am, is	→	was
are	→	were

★1・2のそれぞれの文を比べてみよう
意味はどんな風になるかな？

1. 【現在形】 I am busy. (私は忙しい。)
【過去形】 I **was** busy. (私は忙しかった。)
2. 【現在形】 They are in Tokyo. (彼らは東京にいます。)
【過去形】 They **were** in Tokyo. (彼らは東京にいました。)

★短くできるよ

was not = **wasn't**
were not = **weren't**

②否定文・疑問文

3. They were not [weren't] busy last week. (彼らは先週忙しくありませんでした。)
4. Were you in the park then? (あなたはそのとき公園にいましたか。)
_ Yes, I was. (—はい、いました。)
_ No, I was not [wasn't]. (—いいえ、いませんでした。)
5. When was Lisa in the park? (リサはいつ公園にいましたか。)
_ She was there yesterday. (—彼女は昨日そこにいました。)

was, were のあとに not を書いて **was not, were not** にしよう。

(例) They were busy. (彼らは忙しかった。)

They **were not** busy. (彼らは忙しくなかった。)

★疑問文を作るときのポイント

was, were を主語の前に出す。そして、答えの文でも was, were を使う。

(例) Were you in the park?

_ Yes, I **was**.

_ No, I **was not** [wasn't].

★疑問詞【where (どこ), when (いつ), who (だれ), how (どうやって), what (何) ~♪】を使った疑問文を作るときのポイント

疑問詞 + **was[were]** + 主語 ~? の順番が大切だよ。

(例) **Was** Ken in the park yesterday? ←これはふつうの過去形の疑問文だね。

意味は (健は昨日公園にいましたか。)

では、疑問詞を使うとどうなるかな？

When **was** Ken in the park? ←when (いつ) をきく疑問詞だよ。

意味は (健はいつ公園にいましたか。)

いつ公園に行ったのかときいているので、

yesterday はこの文からなくなってるよ。

ただし、疑問詞が主語になるときは 疑問詞 + **was[were]** ~?

(例) Who **was** in the park yesterday? (誰が昨日公園にいましたか。)

【確認問題】

① 〈be 動詞の過去形〉 was, were のうち適する語を空所に入れてみよう。

1. I _____ happy yesterday.
2. Lisa _____ in Japan last year.
3. You _____ free last night.
4. My mother _____ at home last Sunday.
5. The students _____ in their classroom then.
6. Tom and I _____ busy last Tuesday.

② 〈be 動詞の過去形の文〉 日本文の意味になるように、空所に適語を書いてみよう。

1. 私たちは放課後、図書館にいました。
We _____ in the library after school.
2. 彼女は去年、中学生でした。
She _____ a junior high school student _____ year.
3. 健とリサは昨夜、私の家にいました。
Ken and Lisa _____ at my house _____ night.
4. 私は昨日、トムと一緒にいました。
I _____ with Tom _____.

③ 〈否定文〉 否定文を作るとき、空所に適語を書いてみよう。

1. Mr. Smith was a teacher in America.
Mr. Smith _____ a teacher in America.
2. I was sad then.
I _____ sad then.

3. We were at home yesterday.

We _____ at home yesterday.

4. The pictures were very beautiful.

The pictures _____ very beautiful.

④ 〈疑問文〉 疑問文を作るとき、空所に適語を書いてみよう。

1. You were at school yesterday.

_____ at school yesterday?

2. The bag was on the chair. (下線部が答えの中心となる疑問文に)

_____ the bag?

3. Jack was in that room. (下線部が答えの中心となる疑問文に)

_____ in that room?

4. Kate was busy last Thursday.

_____ busy last Thursday?

★★★★ Good job, everyone! Let's move on to the next part! ★★★★★

【基本問題】

① 〈be 動詞の過去形〉 am, are, is, was, were どれが当てはまるかな？

1. Ken _____ at school yesterday.
2. I _____ at home last Sunday.
3. We _____ happy now.
4. The students _____ in this room now.
5. Kumi and Saki _____ in Osaka three days ago.
6. Ken liked tennis and he _____ a good player.
7. It _____ cold last night.

② 〈be 動詞の過去の文〉 () 内の指示にしたがって書きかえて、空所に適語を書いてみよう。

1. I am in America. (last year)

I _____ in America last year.

2. The boys are in the library now. (下線部を yesterday にかえて)

The boys _____ in the library yesterday.

3. I'm thirteen years old and my brother is ten. (過去の文に)

I _____ thirteen years old and my brother _____ ten.

4. Ken is very tall. (過去の文に)

Ken _____ very tall.

③ 〈否定文〉 次の文を否定文に書きかえて、空所にあてはまる語句を書いてみよう。

1. Mr. Green was busy yesterday.

Mr. Green _____ yesterday.

2. I was at Jane's house then.

I _____ then.

3. They were good computers.

4. Joe and I were in the soccer club.

_____ in the soccer club.

④ 〈疑問文と答え方〉 () の指示にしたがって書いてみよう。

1. You were in your room. (疑問文に)

2. Your sister was in America. (疑問文に)

3. Ken was busy then. (疑問文にして、Yes で答える)

4. They were good cars. (疑問文にして、No で答える)

⑤ 〈疑問詞を使った疑問文〉 下線部が答えの中心となる疑問文を作ってみよう。

The CDs were on that desk.

Mary was at Ken's house then.

Tom's tenth birthday was yesterday.

⑥ 〈be 動詞の過去の文の意味〉 次の英文を日本語にしてみよう。

1. I was ten years old then.

私はそのとき _____

2. Tom was in Japan for two weeks.

トムは 2 週間 _____

3. Mr. Green wasn't here yesterday.

グリーンさんは昨日 _____

4. Was it cold last Wednesday?

この前の水曜日は _____

⑦ 〈be 動詞の過去の文〉 日本文に合うように、() 内の語 (句) を並べかえて正しい英文にしてみよう。

1. あなたは今朝、学校にいましたか。

2. 私たちは去年、同じクラスでした。

3. リサと私は昨日、忙しかった。

4. 私の母はそのとき、家にいませんでした。

5. あなたのカメラは昨日、どこにありましたか。

6. 昨日の夜、テーブルの上に何がありましたか。

★★★★Good job, everyone! 後ろの解答を見て丸をつけよう。

確認・基本問題はできたかな？

自分のテキストを復習用として、もう一度やってみよう！そして分からない b 内容・単語は調べてみよう。まだまだ取り組みたい人は、WinPass 2 (P.20 ~23) へ進んでみてね。

レッスンが再開したら、担当の先生に渡してね。

【解答】

★確認問題

①1. was

2. was

3. were

4. was

5. were

6. were

②1. were

2. was, last

3. were, last

4. was, yesterday

③1. was not

2. wasn't

3. were not

4. weren't

④1. Were you

2. Where was

3. Who was

4. Was Kate

★基本問題

①1. was

2. was

3. are

4. are

5. were

6. was

7. was

- ②1. was
2. were
3. was, was
4. was

- ③1. wasn't [was not] busy
2. wasn't [was not] at Jane's house
3. They weren't [were not] good computers.
4. Joe and I weren't [were not]

- ④1. Were you in your room?
2. Was your sister in America?
3. Was Ken busy then?
Yes, he was.
4. Were they good cars?
No, they weren't [were not]

- ⑤1. Where were the CDs?
2. Who was at Ken's house then?
3. When was Tom's tenth birthday?

- ⑥1. 10 歳でした。
2. 日本にいました。
3. ここにいませんでした。
4. 寒かったですか。

- ⑦1. Were you at school this morning?
2. We were in the same class last year.
3. Lisa and I were busy yesterday.
4. My mother wasn't [was not] at home then.
5. Where was your camera yesterday?
6. What was on the table last night?